

Safety data sheet according to UK REACH

Printing date 04.06.2025

Version number 2.0 (replaces version 1.0)

Revision: 04.06.2025

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

- **1.1 Product identifier**
- **Trade name: Fuel Pellets**
- **1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**
No further relevant information available.
- **Application of the substance / the mixture**
Fuel pellets for industrial coal burning applications in the cement, power and steel industries. The pellets are intended to be a direct substitute for coal pr Petroleum ("Pet") coke with little or no modifications to the burner required in order to process the pellets.
- **1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
Waste Knot Energy
Riverside Park Road
Middlesbrough, Cleveland
United Kingdom
TS2 1UT
- **Further information obtainable from:** product safety department
- **1.4 Emergency telephone number:**
during office opening hours (9am - 4pm)
+44 (0) 1642 630 850

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

- **2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture**
- **Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
The product is not classified, according to the GB CLP regulation.
- **2.2 Label elements**
- **Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008** Void
- **Hazard pictograms** Void
- **Signal word** Void
- **Hazard statements** Void
- **2.3 Other hazards**
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

- **3.2 Mixtures**
- **Description:** Mixture of substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.
- **Dangerous components:** Void
- **Regulation (EC) No 648/2004 on detergents / Labelling for contents**

non-ionic surfactants	≥30%
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- **Additional information:** For the wording of the listed hazard phrases refer to section 16.

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SECTION 4: First aid measures

- **4.1 Description of first aid measures**
 - **After skin contact:** Generally the product does not irritate the skin.
 - **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water.
 - **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- **4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**
No further relevant information available.
- **4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No further relevant information available.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

- **5.1 Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:** Use fire extinguishing methods suitable to surrounding conditions.
- **5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
No further relevant information available.
- **5.3 Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** No special measures required.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

- **6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures** Not required.
- **6.2 Environmental precautions:** Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:** Pick up mechanically.
- **6.4 Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

- **7.1 Precautions for safe handling**
No special measures required.
Store dry.
- **Information about fire - and explosion protection:** No special measures required.
- **7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** No special requirements.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
- **Further information about storage conditions:** None.
- **Storage class (TRGS):** 11
- **7.3 Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

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SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

- **8.1 Control parameters**
- **Ingredients with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**
The product does not contain any relevant quantities of materials with critical values that have to be monitored at the workplace.
- **Additional information:** The lists valid during the making were used as basis.
- **8.2 Exposure controls**
- **Appropriate engineering controls** No further data; see section 7.
- **Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**
The usual precautionary measures are to be adhered to when handling chemicals.
- **Respiratory protection:** Not required.
- **Hand protection** Not required.
- **Material of gloves**
The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.
- **Penetration time of glove material**
The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.
- **Eye/face protection** Not required.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

- **9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**
- **General Information**
- **Physical state** Solid
- **Colour:** According to product specification
- **Odour:** Odourless
- **Odour threshold:** Not determined.
- **Melting point/freezing point:** Undetermined.
- **Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range** Undetermined.
- **Flammability** Not determined.
- **Lower and upper explosion limit**
- **Lower:** Not determined.
- **Upper:** Not determined.
- **Flash point:** >300 °C
- **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.
- **pH** Not applicable.
- **Viscosity:**
- **Kinematic viscosity** Not applicable.
- **Viscosity at 100°C:**
- **Dynamic:** Not applicable.
- **Solubility**
- **water:** Insoluble.
- **Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)** Not determined.
- **Vapour pressure:** Not applicable.
- **Density and/or relative density**
- **Density:** Not determined.

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· Relative density	Not determined.
· Bulk density:	500-650 kg/m ³
· Density (@15°C)	Not determined.
· Vapour density	Not applicable.
· 9.2 Other information	
· Appearance:	
· Form:	Pellets
· Important information on protection of health and environment, and on safety.	
· Ignition temperature:	Product is not selfigniting.
· Explosive properties:	Product does not present an explosion hazard.
· Solvent content:	
· Solids content:	100.0 %
· Change in condition	
· Evaporation rate	Not applicable.
· Information with regard to physical hazard classes	
· Explosives	Void
· Flammable gases	Void
· Aerosols	Void
· Oxidising gases	Void
· Gases under pressure	Void
· Flammable liquids	Void
· Flammable solids	Void
· Self-reactive substances and mixtures	Void
· Pyrophoric liquids	Void
· Pyrophoric solids	Void
· Self-heating substances and mixtures	Void
· Substances and mixtures, which emit flammable gases in contact with water	Void
· Oxidising liquids	Void
· Oxidising solids	Void
· Organic peroxides	Void
· Corrosive to metals	Void
· Desensitised explosives	Void
· Dimensions	6x9x16 (Pellet length <16) mm
· Net Calorific value	18-22 mj/kg
· Moisture	3-6 %
· Biomass	>50 %
· Ash	11-16 %
· Durability	97-99 %
· Non biomass content	36 %

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

- **10.1 Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **10.2 Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.

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- **10.4 Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **10.5 Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

- **11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
- **Acute toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **Skin corrosion/irritation** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Serious eye damage/irritation** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Respiratory or skin sensitisation** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Germ cell mutagenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Carcinogenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Reproductive toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-single exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-repeated exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Aspiration hazard** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

- **11.2 Information on other hazards**

- **Endocrine disrupting properties**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **Other information** No further relevant information available.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

- **12.1 Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **12.2 Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **12.3 Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **12.4 Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties**
The product does not contain substances with endocrine disrupting properties.
- **12.7 Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**
Water hazard class 1 (German Regulation) (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water
Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

- **13.1 Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation**
Smaller quantities can be disposed of with household waste.

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Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

· **Uncleaned packaging:**· **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

SECTION 14: Transport information

· **14.1 UN number or ID number**· **ADR, IMDG, IATA**

not regulated

· **14.2 UN proper shipping name**· **ADR, IMDG, IATA**

not regulated

· **14.3 Transport hazard class(es)**· **ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA**· **Class**

not regulated

· **14.4 Packing group**· **ADR, IMDG, IATA**

not regulated

· **14.5 Environmental hazards:**

Not applicable.

· **14.6 Special precautions for user**

Not applicable.

· **14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments**

Not applicable.

· **UN "Model Regulation":**

not regulated

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

· **15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture: (Substances not listed)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Poisons Act**· **Regulated explosives precursors**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Regulated poisons**

7440-39-3 barium

Listed

7440-38-2 arsenic

Listed

7440-28-0 thallium

Listed

· **Reportable explosives precursors**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Reportable poisons**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Directive 2012/18/EU**· **Named dangerous substances - ANNEX I** None of the ingredients is listed.· **15.2 Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

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SECTION 16: Other information

- **Disclaimer**

This safety data sheet contains only safety relevant information. The information is based on the state of our knowledge at the time of revision, however, it does not constitute a guarantee of product properties, product information or product specifications and does not establish a contractual legal relationship. This document is only valid in its unchanged form. In the event of changes by third parties, the exhibitor accepts no responsibility for form and content or for any damages or claims arising from such changes. The information is not transferable to other products. If the product named in this safety data sheet is mixed, blended or processed with other materials or is subjected to processing, the information in this safety data sheet cannot be transferred to the new material produced in this way, unless expressly stated otherwise. The data sheet does not release the user from the obligation to ensure that he acts in accordance with all regulations in connection with his activity.

- **Contact:** MSDS authorized Person

- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

ADR: Accord relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par route (European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

IATA: International Air Transport Association

GHS: Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

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